BRIGHTWELL CUM SOTWELL

Brightwell cum Sotwell Neighbourhood Plan



Help decide what it will look like...

# Brightwell cum Sotwell Neighbourhood Plan

What is a Neighbourhood Plan?

Neighbourhood Development Plans were introduced through the Localism Act 2011

Under the Act, Neighbourhood planning is a right that allows communities to shape development in their area through the production of a Neighbourhood Development Plan

Completed: Woodcote and Thame Started (with approved areas): Benson, Berinsfield, Brightwell cum Sotwell, Chalgrove, Chinor, Clifton Hamden, Dorchester, Goring, Henley, Long Wittenham, Pyrton, Sonning Common, Watlington



## Our Neighbourhood Plan can

- Decide where development will go
- Decide what housing should look like
- What size houses should be built and of what tenure
- •Establish general planning policies for the use of land in the parish.

This includes new homes, businesses and other land uses that the parish may want such as solar energy farms or natural burial grounds

Once completed our Neighbourhood Development Plan will become part of SODC's Local Plan and the policies within the Plan will then used in the determination of planning applications in the parish.

It will be valid until 2031



## Our Neighbourhood Plan will have real power

Once completed, our Neighbourhood Plan will be a statutory document with the FULL weight of SODC's Local Plan to support it.

Without exception, when a developer or landowner has challenged a completed Neighbourhood Plan (for example to build on a plot of land that has not been allocated in a NP), the NP policy has won.

What we are doing NOW will shape our parish until 2031. There WILL be no exceptions made, the evidence clearly points that any challenges to our plan will be refused

It is crucial therefore that we get our policies right



### **BUT**

- •Our NP cannot block development that is already part of the Local Plan
- •All our recommendations must be in line with planning policy both local and national
- •We still have to take into account the local council's assessment of housing and other development needs that will be set out in the emerging Local Plan.







- •A Community Led Parish Plan is a process that underpins a community's 10 year vision for itself across all aspects of social, environmental and economic life.
- •It celebrates positive features and activities, highlights local needs and contains an action plan to help meet those needs.
- •It is an attempt to define the 'specialness' of the parish; a snapshot of the parish of Brightwell-cum-Sotwell in 2014



- •The Neighbourhood Plan will establish planning policies for the development and use of land in the parish so that we get the right type of development in a way that protects the specialness and need identified in the Parish Plan
- •Brightwell cum Sotwell was the first parish in South Oxfordshire to develop a Parish Plan and a neighbourhood plan at the same time.
- •The Parish Plan was written in a way that it could inform the Neighbourhood Plan identifying issues such as landscape, facilities, views, community values and heritage



## Brightwell cum Sotwell Neighbourhood Plan

Why have a Neighbourhood Plan? Do we really need one?





The point is, without one how can we shape our future to get what we want. We never know what is around the corner.



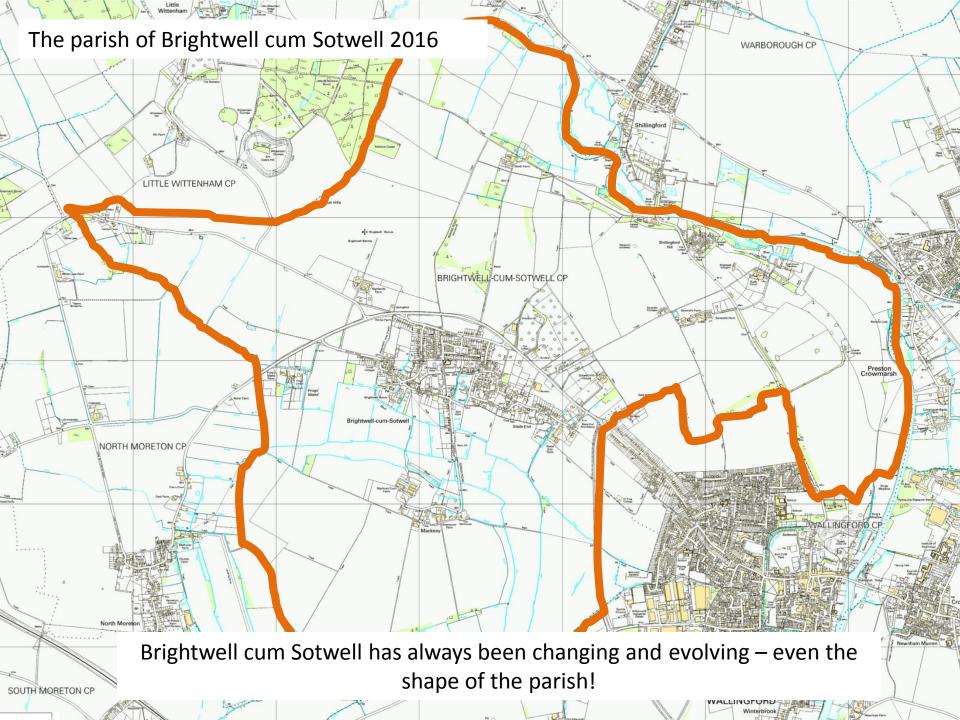


You never know what will happen in the future......

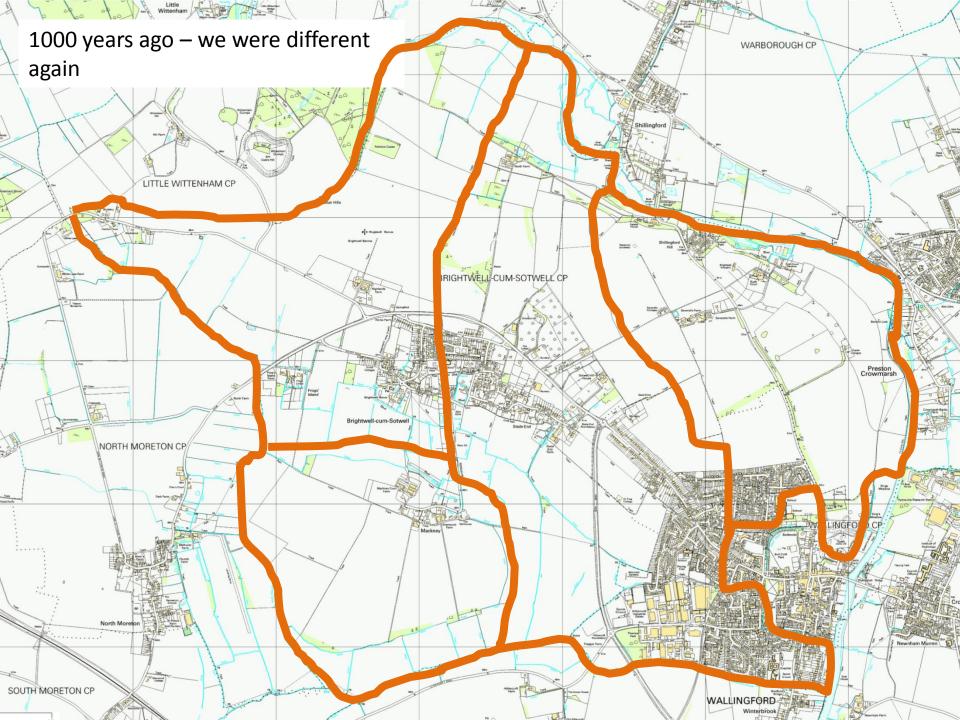
....but we need to learn from the past in order to inform the NP

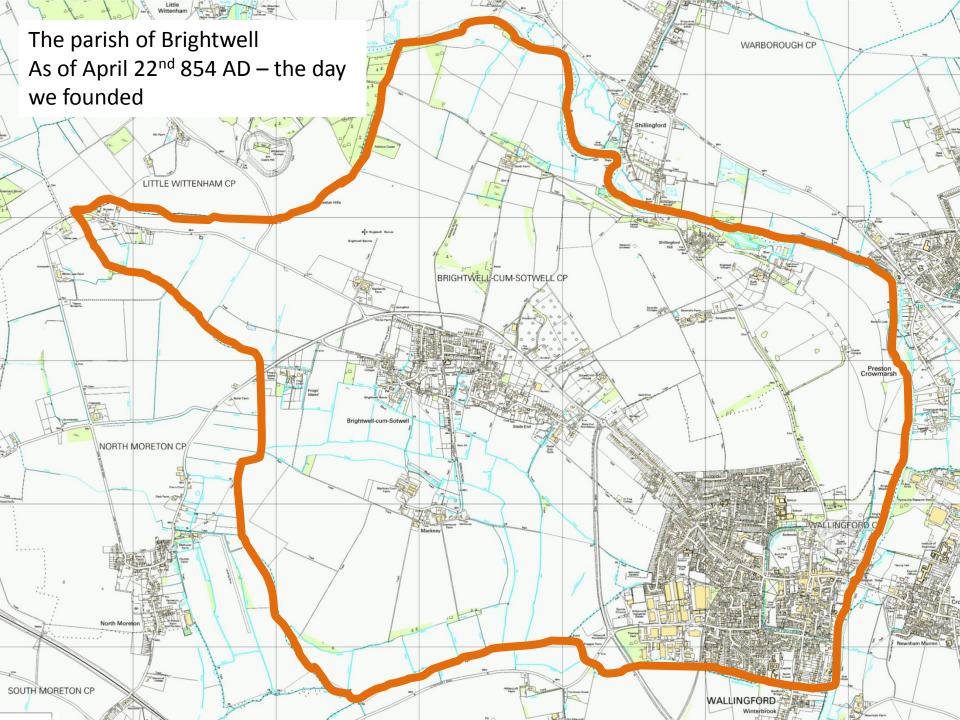
Much of this information is already set out for us in the Parish Plan, Environment Report, Conservation Area Report

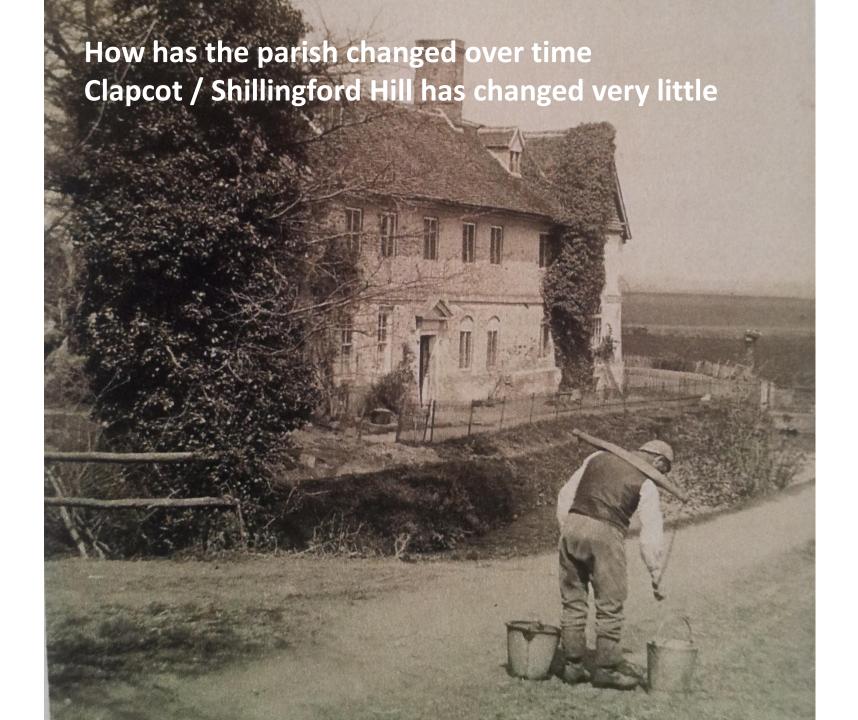






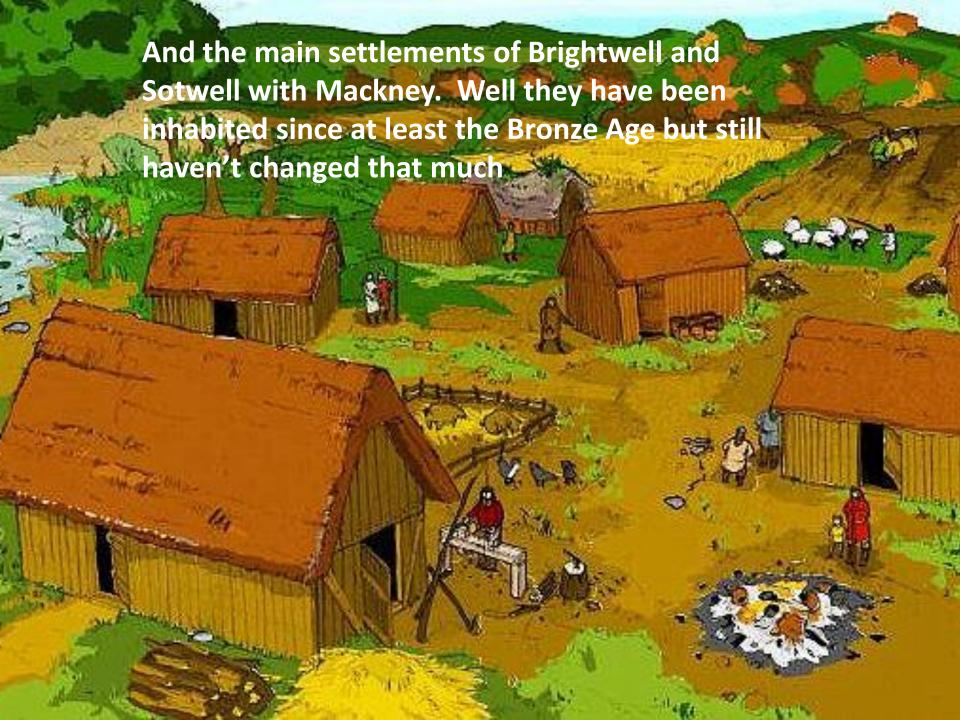


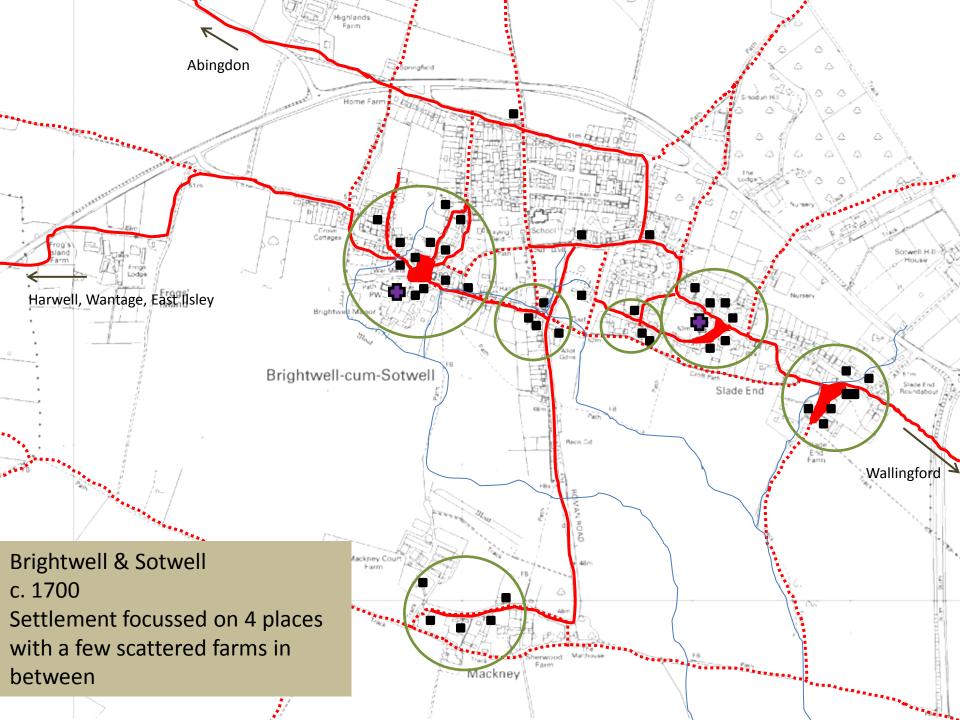


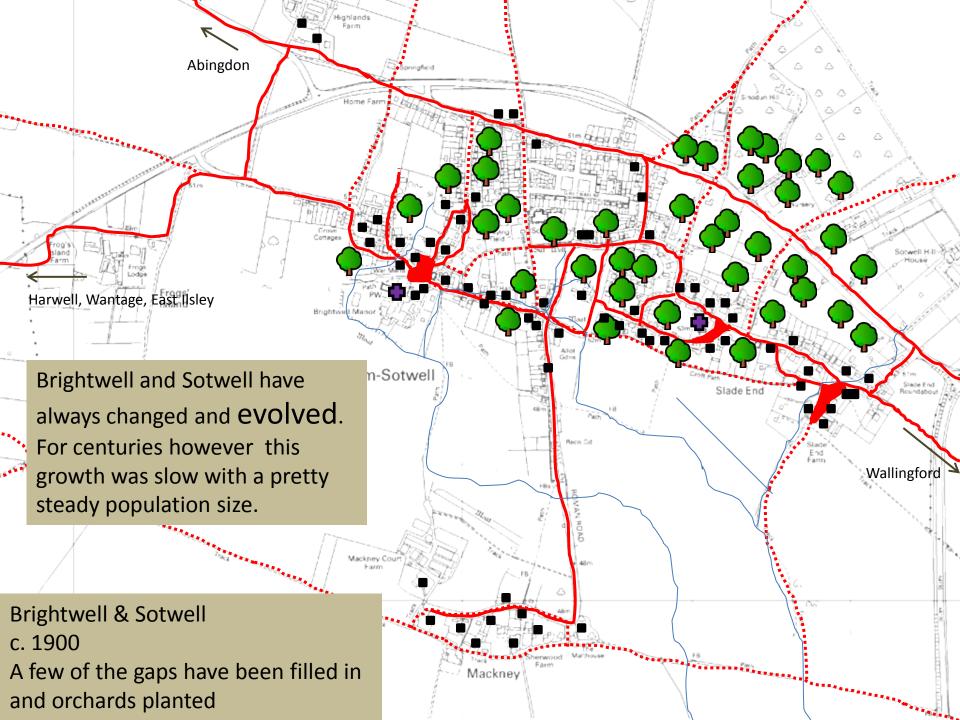


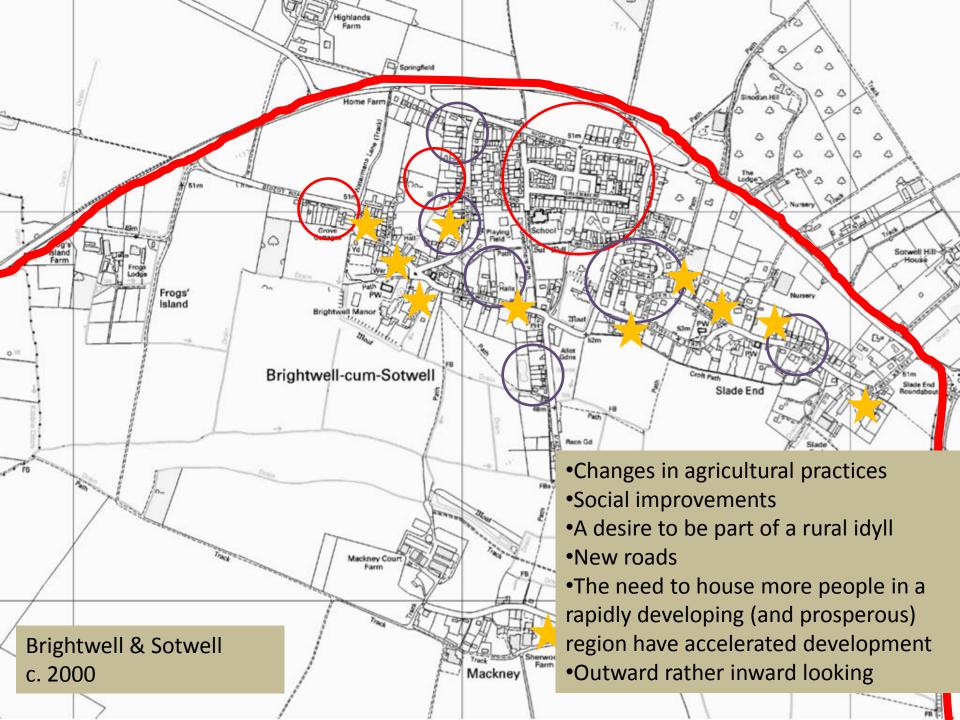
### Sires Hill has remained remarkably rural

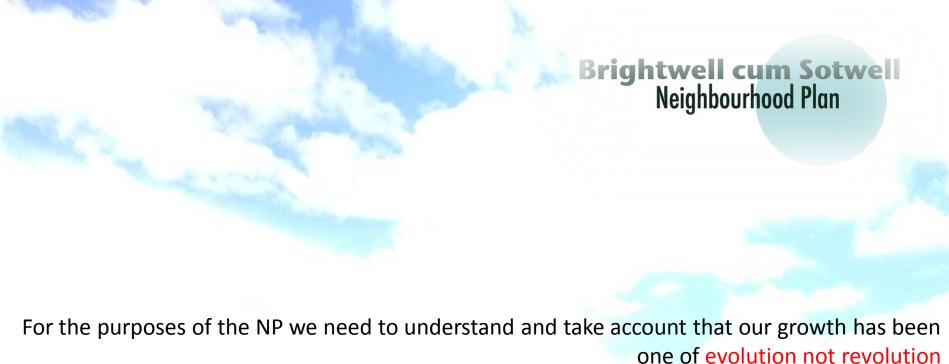












Gradual change over time that has conserved the specialness of the place





A recognised strategic planning method to make long term plans

Make different simulations based on known facts and key economic and environmental driving forces





The following section may just be a bit of fun and is pure speculation BUT it has a serious point

Without a Neighbourhood Plan the way that our parish develops to 2031 will be out of our hands

This could result in things happening that as a parish we do not want

So let us fast forward and speculate



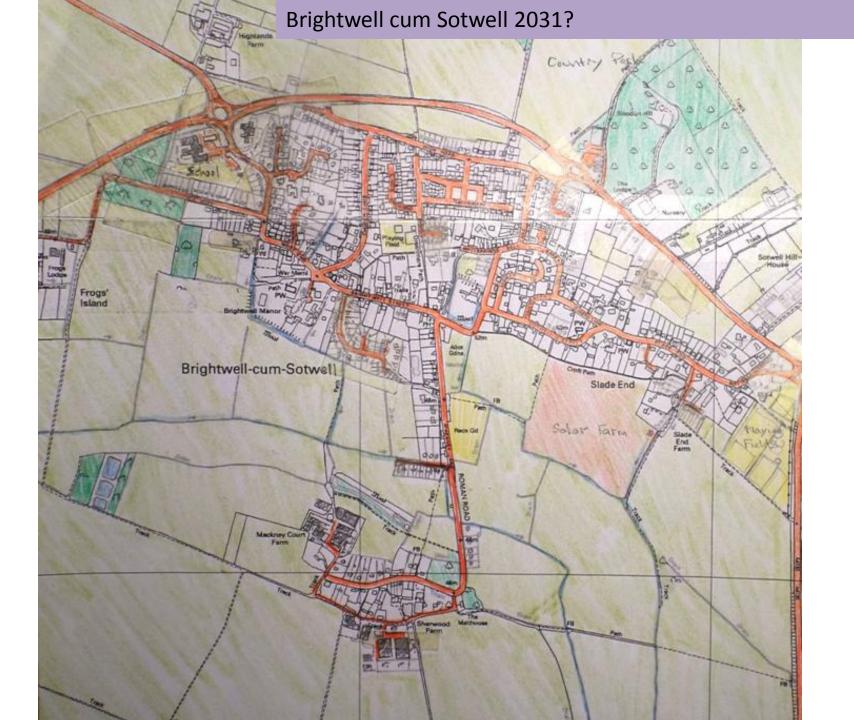
### Brightwell cum Sotwell Neighbourhood Plan

#### What are the trends?

- •At the moment we quite protected but this may change and is out of our hands to control
- •The pressure to build more houses and associated infrastructure across the region is increasing
- More people will want to live in BCS
- •Planning permission has already been granted for over 500 houses in our parish
- Didcot Garden City is getting bigger
- •Both prospective Mayor for London candidates are calling for more housing in Oxfordshire to relieve housing pressure in the capital
- •The need for other facilities such as water storage is looming
- •When the new Elizabeth Line is completed the London Underground will extend to Reading.
- •There is no sign that economic prosperity in Oxford and the Science Vale will slow.
- •And to top it all we have only just gone and got ourselves designated as the most desirable place in the UK to live.







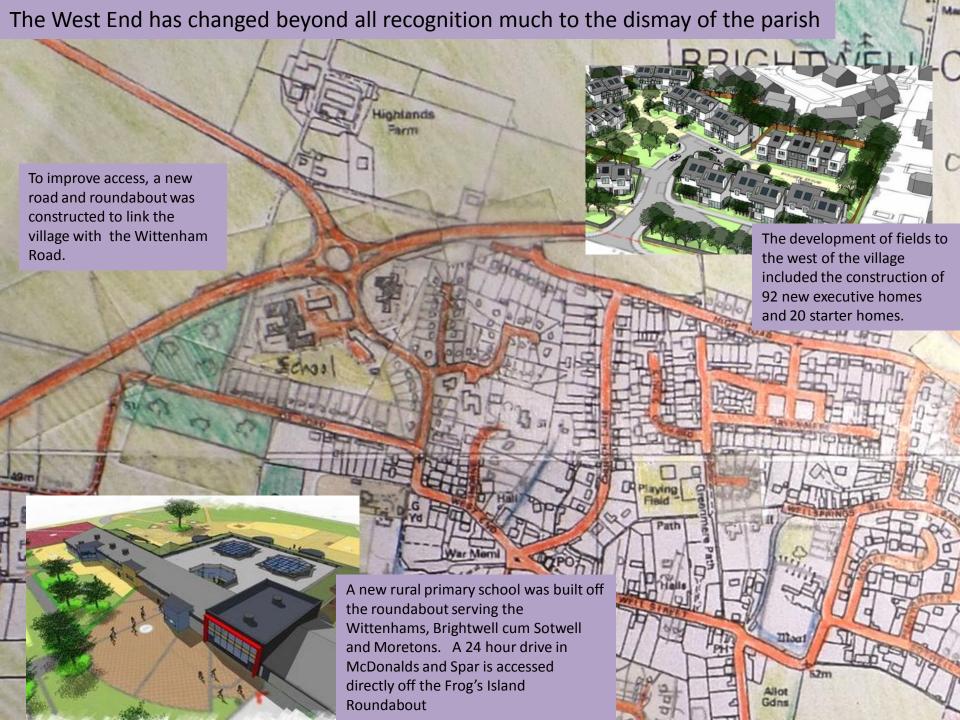
The Conservation Area

Many of the green gaps have been built on – much loss of character



The style of some of the new houses has changed a bit though!









#### **Improved Access to the Didcot Hills Country Park**

The expansion of the former Earth Trust Estate (now renamed the Didcot Hills Country Park) to include land north of the village provides a country park experience linking Wallingford with Didcot Garden City. A dedicated visitor centre, hotel, wedding venue and car park is a popular amenity. A new footbridge is planned to connect the village over the new dual carriage Way as part of the on-going improvements to the A4130 to the north of the main settlement.



A Neighbourhood Plan puts us in the driving seat in order that we can shape our own destiny

Without one, our future will be determined by someone else

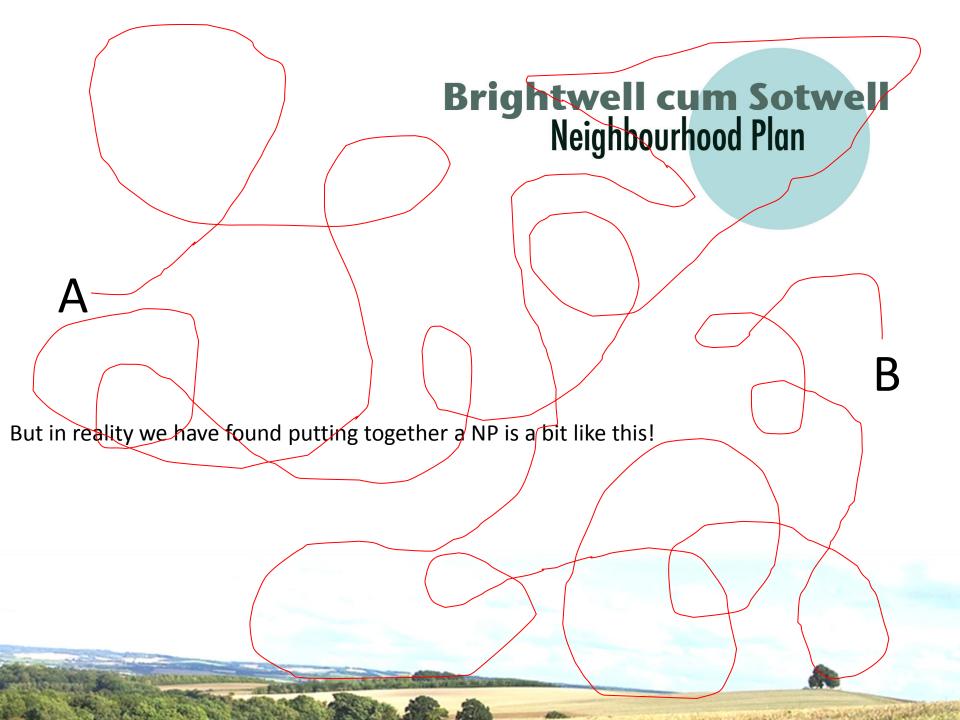


### How are we developing our Neighbourhood Plan?

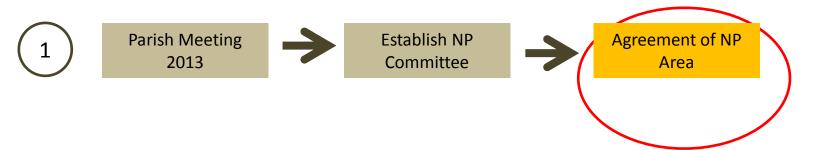
A

B

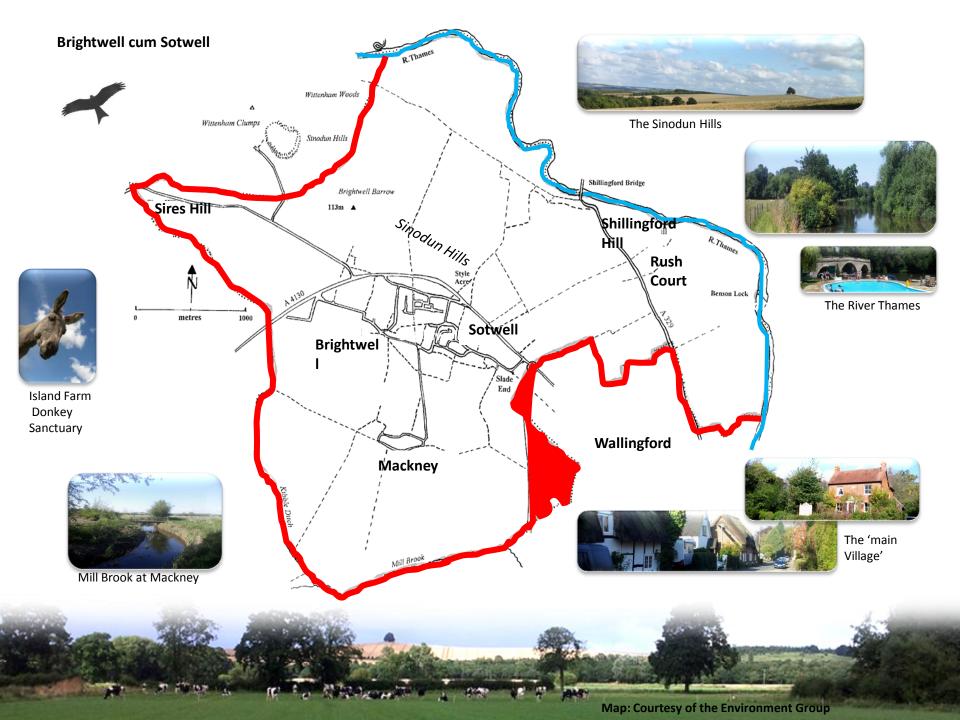
Well we would have liked to do this

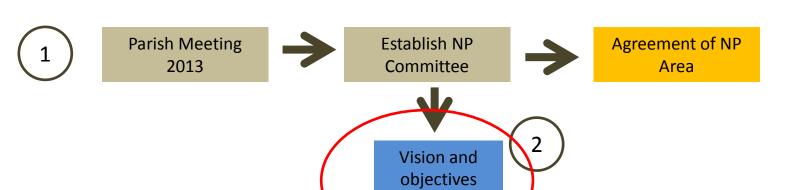


What is the process?



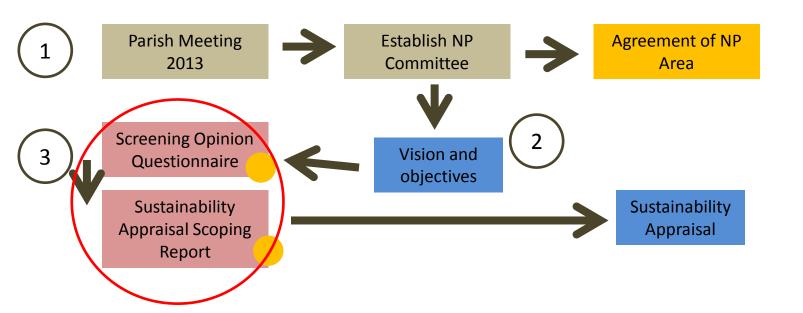
We submitted our NP area for agreement by SODC in March 2013. Changes in the parish boundary however delayed agreement by one year!



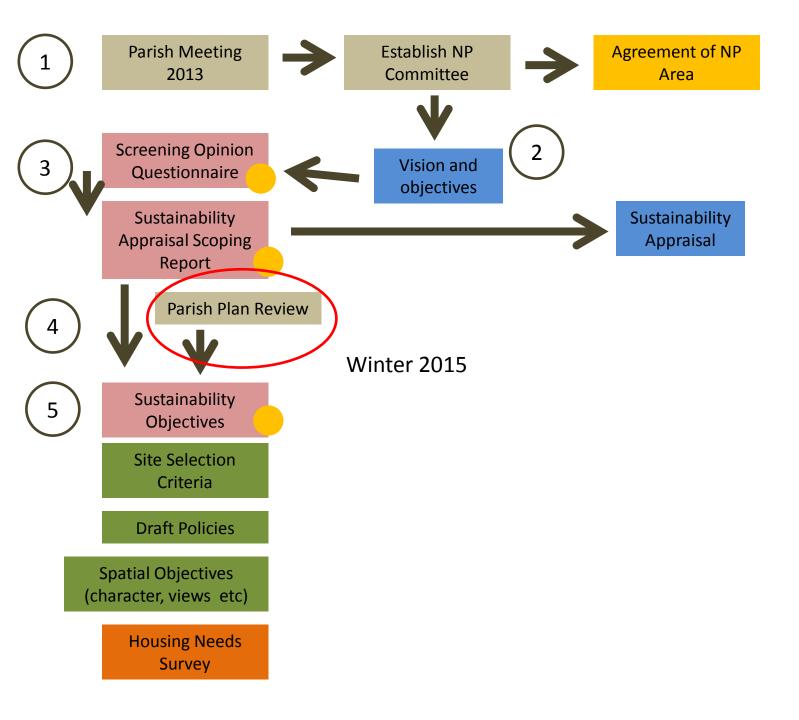


To retain our separate identity as a rural parish set within open countryside, conserving the character of the various settlements; in a way that allows the community to evolve whilst sustaining our core vital services



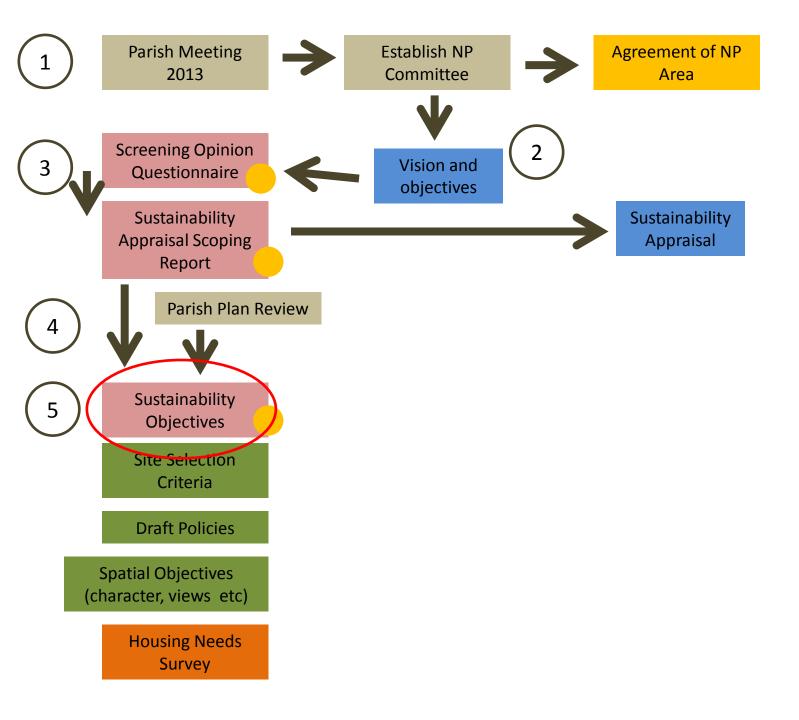


## THE RED TAPE THAT HAD TO BE COMPLETED



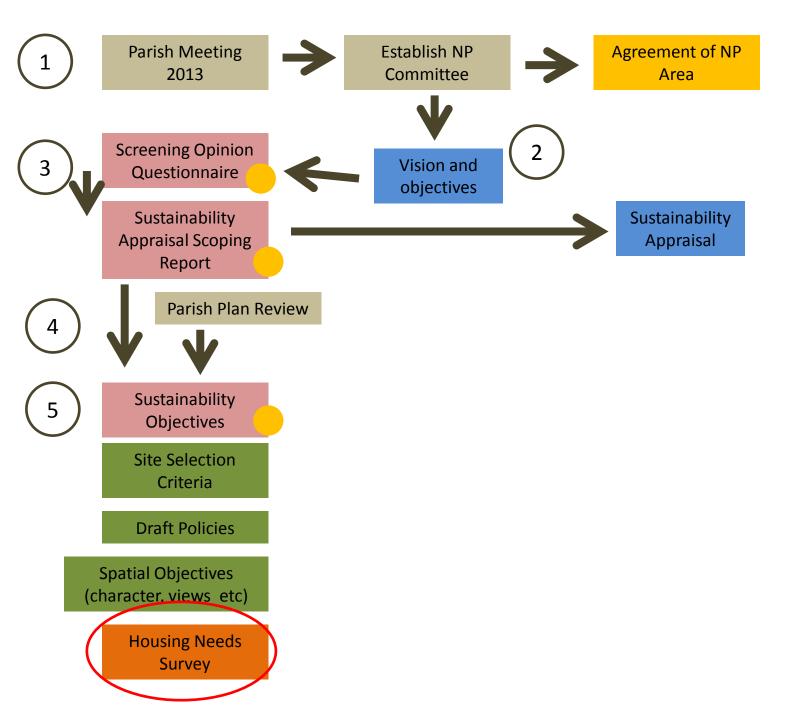


- Preserve the aspect of a hidden village
- •Retain the established edge of built settlement line for the main village. Do not extend the village 'footprint'
- •There should be no building on open farmland
- •Some new build is acceptable but will depend on the exact site, style and appearance on a house by house basis. Any new building should prioritise use of brownfield and derelict sites in the village.
- •In-fill development is acceptable but not at the expense of the conservation area or its setting
- •Development should not damage the green core of main village.
- •Homes should be a mixture of sizes from 2 bedrooms to four.
- •We should look to prioritise some homes suitable for people to downsize to, some homes for older people and some affordable homes for people with local connections including starter homes.
- Up to 20 homes maximum would be seen as acceptable growth over next 10 years although less than 10 homes would be preferable.
- •Building is acceptable within the outlying settlements as well as the main village
- •It is appropriate for well designed and discreet farm dwellings to be constructed that have an associated farm tie.
- •Suggestions as to what constitutes the established line of settlement of the main village are proposed.
- •What rural views and open spaces that are valued and should be conserved are outlined.
- •What type of development is considered appropriate.



Set out in the Sustainability Appraisal Scoping Report October 2015

Key Message	Related policy	Baseline Situation	Issues and Problems	Sustainability Objective	Ref
Heritage assets and the historic environment are irreplaceable resources	<ul> <li>NPPF</li> <li>SODC Core         Strategy         Oxfordshire County</li></ul>	Two conservation areas in the parish, and 78 recorded buildings and monuments, including I grade I, 3 Grade II* and 46 Grade II listed buildings, I Scheduled Ancient Monument and 6 SHINE sites. Conservation Area Management Plan identifies key heritage assets.	Inappropriate development may cause significant detriment	To conserve and enhance the Parish's built heritage for its historic significance and important contribution to local distinctiveness, character and sense of place	10
Increasing use of the road network within and through the Parish	<ul> <li>Oxfordshire Local         Transport Plan 2011- 2030     </li> <li>Oxfordshire LEP         Strategic Economic             Plan (2014)     </li> <li>SODC Core         Strategy         BCSCLP     </li> </ul>	A4130 and A329 bisect the parish.  Extensive on street parking in the main settlement.  Limited bus services.  Part of NCR5 runs through the Parish	Inappropriate speed limits.  Excessive on-street parking.  Safety of cyclists and walkers.	To benefit the wellbeing of the community by the management of parking congestion traffic encouraging walking and cycling.	11 12 13
Enhance the setting of new housing and conservation of rural	<ul> <li>NPPF</li> <li>SODC Core Strategy</li> <li>SO Housing Strategy</li> <li>SO Sustainable Community Strategy</li> </ul>	Mature hedgerows and trees charactise much of the main settlement as identified in the BCSCLP	Modern developments and subsequent loss of vegetation have tended to reduce the rural feel of	To retain existing trees and hedgerows and design new landscaping to conserve and enhance the established charace Sustai	14
setting	• BCSCLP		the Parish.		ctives



#### **Housing Needs Survey**

As part of our evidence gathering process, the Neighbourhood Plan Steering Group commissioned Oxfordshire Rural Community Council to conduct a housing survey in March 2015.

The survey gave all households in the village the opportunity to express an opinion on housing development and to register their own housing need, should they have one.

The NPSG distributed surveys to 634 households in March 2015.

258 questionnaires were returned directly to ORCC by the respondents via the pre-paid Freepost envelopes: a response rate of 41%

ORCC analysed the returned surveys and prepared a report.

No information is known about the non-respondents, and no assumptions were made about their housing opinions, needs, or requirements.

#### **Headline Findings**

23 households currently wish to move but cannot. The top 3 reasons preventing a household from moving: a) Lack of suitable housing, b) Unable to afford to buy new home, c) Lack of self-build plots

59 households might be interested in down-sizing in the next 2-10 years

35% of respondents (84 households!) would be interested in self-build opportunities if land was made available

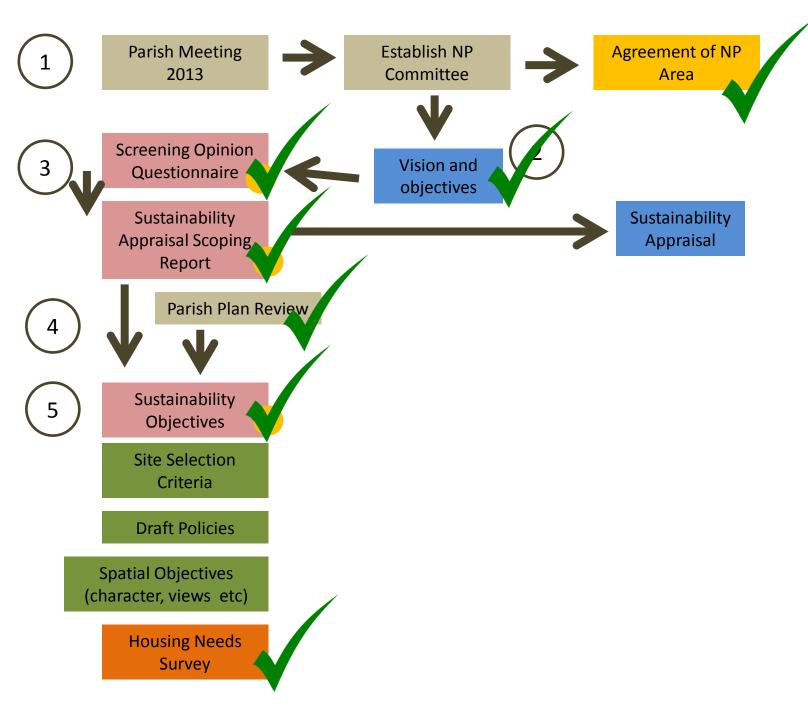
The top 3 types of accommodation respondents think Brightwell-cum-Sotwell requires for those that need it are: a) Affordable / suitable housing, b) Supported housing, c) Detached houses

The top 3 types of tenure respondents think Brightwell-cum-Sotwell requires: a) Owner-occupation, b) Shared-ownership, c) Affordable rent (Housing Association)

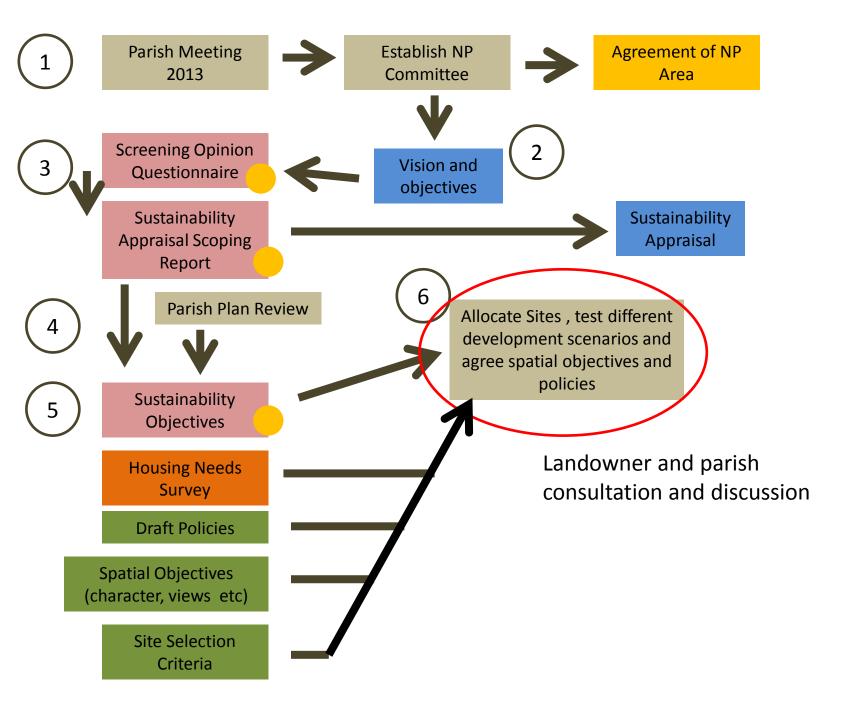
69 households knew of someone who wish d to return to live in Brightwell-cum-Sotwell

32% support the development of a Rural Exception Site

60% support the idea of a Community Land Trust







#### BCS Neighbourhood Plan: How will we decide where development goes and what form it should take?

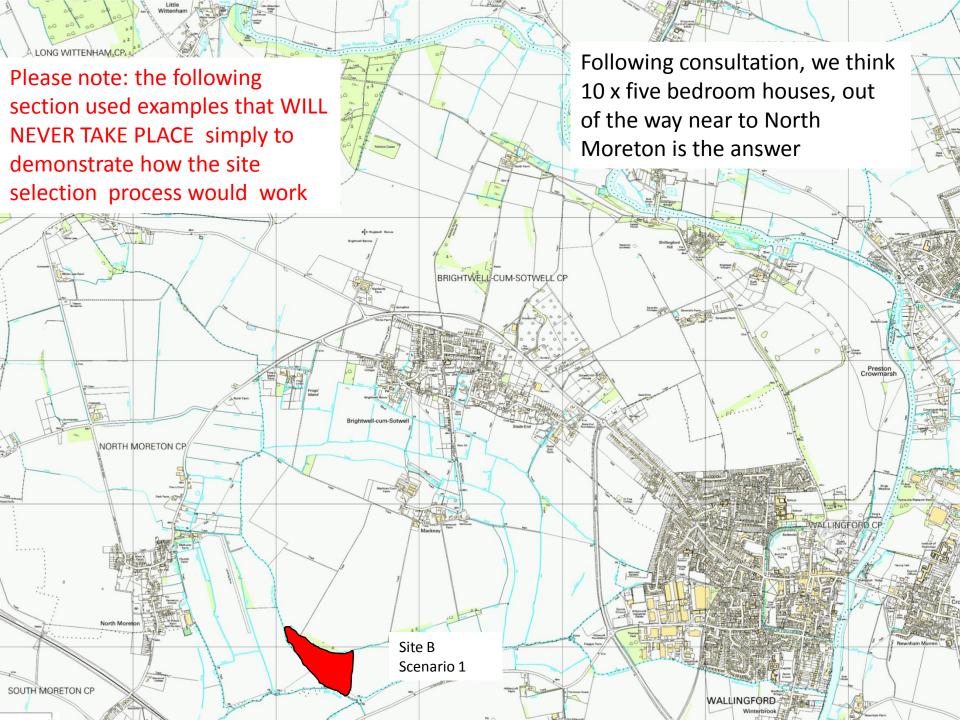


Phase One				Phase Two					
Criteria	Stage One The principles of sustainable development	Stage Two National policy	Local policy	Stage Three  The Brightwell cum Sotwell NP Sustainability Appraisal	Stage Four The BCS Local Site Selection Criteria and Parish Policies	A sound understanding of the parish, its social, economic and landscape character, and the views of local people	Housing Need	Other comments	
Site 1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		
	No	No	No	No	No	No	No		
	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe		
Site 2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		
	No	No	No	No	No	No	No		
	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Maybe	Allocate	

In Phase One, we anticipate that some sites will be eliminated as they do not conform to national or local policy nor would they be suitable to be taken forward as a Rural Exception Site.



sites and housing type to be taken forward





Phase One			Phase Two					
Criteria	Stage One The principles of sustainable development	Stage Two National policy	Local policy	Stage Three The Brightwell cum Sotwell NP Sustainability Appraisal	Stage Four The BCS Local Site Selection Criteria and Parish Policies	A sound understanding of the parish, its social, economic and landscape character, and the views of local people	Housing Need	Other comments
Site 1	Yes	Yes	Yes					



SITE B scenario 1

10 x five bedroom houses

It conforms to all national and local policy so will be carried forward to phase Two



Pl	Phase Two						
Criteria Stage One  The principles of sustainable developme	policy	Local policy	Stage Three  The Brightwell cum Sotwell NP Sustainability Appraisal	Stage Four The BCS Local Site Selection Criteria and Parish Policies	A sound understanding of the parish, its social, economic and landscape character, and the views of local people	Housing Need	Other comments
Site 1 Yes	No	No					

SITE B scenario 1



It does not conform to national and local policy so will more than likely be rejected

10 x five bedroom houses



Pha	Phase Two						
Criteria Stage One  The principles of sustainable development	Stage Two National policy	Local policy	Stage Three  The Brightwell cum Sotwell NP Sustainability Appraisal	Stage Four The BCS Local Site Selection Criteria and Parish Policies	A sound understanding of the parish, its social, economic and landscape character, and the views of local people	Housing Need	Other comments
Site 1 Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	



SITE B SCENARIO 1

10 x five bedroom houses

It conforms to all national and local policy and is in line with our local site selection criteria and policy, plus it meets our housing need. The site will be carried forward to the next stage.



Draft Allocated sites and housing type to be taken forward to next stage



	Phase One				Phase Two					
Criteria	Stage One The principles of sustainable development	Stage Two National policy	Local policy	Stage Three  The Brightwell cum Sotwell NP Sustainability Appraisal	Stage Four The BCS Local Site Selection Criteria and Parish Policies	A sound understanding of the parish, its social, economic and landscape character, and the views of local people	Housing Need	Other comments		
Site 1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No			



SITE B SCENARIO 1

10 x five bedroom houses

It conforms to all national and local policy BUT is NOT in line with our local site selection criteria and policy nor our housing need. The proposal for 10 five bedroom houses is therefore not carried forward.





Pha	Phase Two						
Criteria Stage One  The principles of sustainable development	Stage Two National policy	Local policy	Stage Three The Brightwell cum Sotwell NP Sustainability Appraisal	Stage Four The BCS Local Site Selection Criteria and Parish Policies	A sound understanding of the parish, its social, economic and landscape character, and the views of local people	Housing Need	Other comments
Site 1 Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	



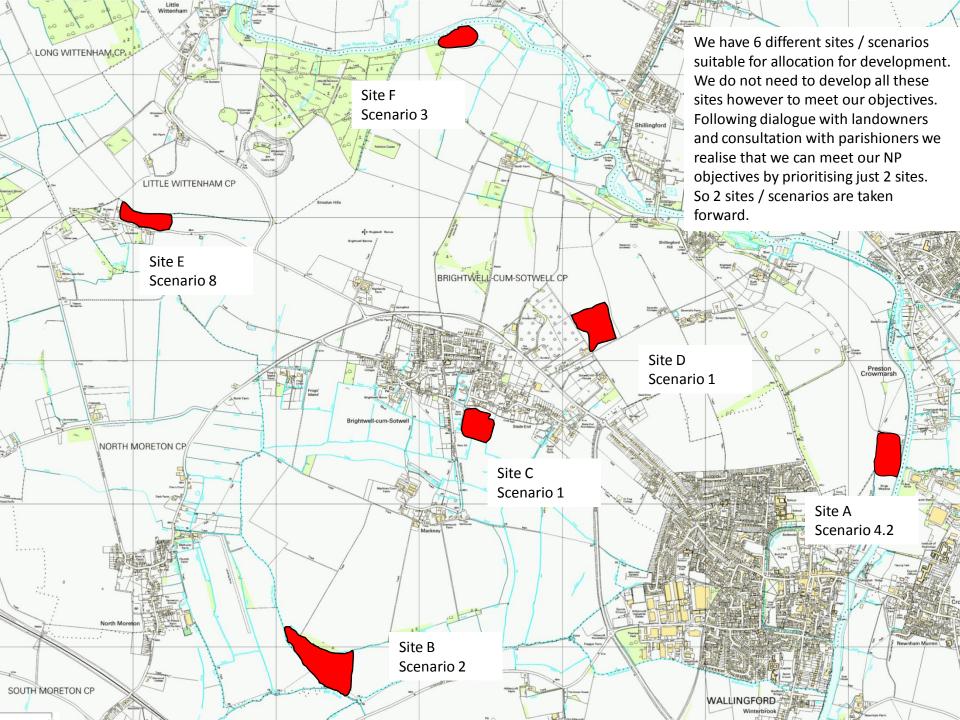
#### SITE B SCENARIO 2

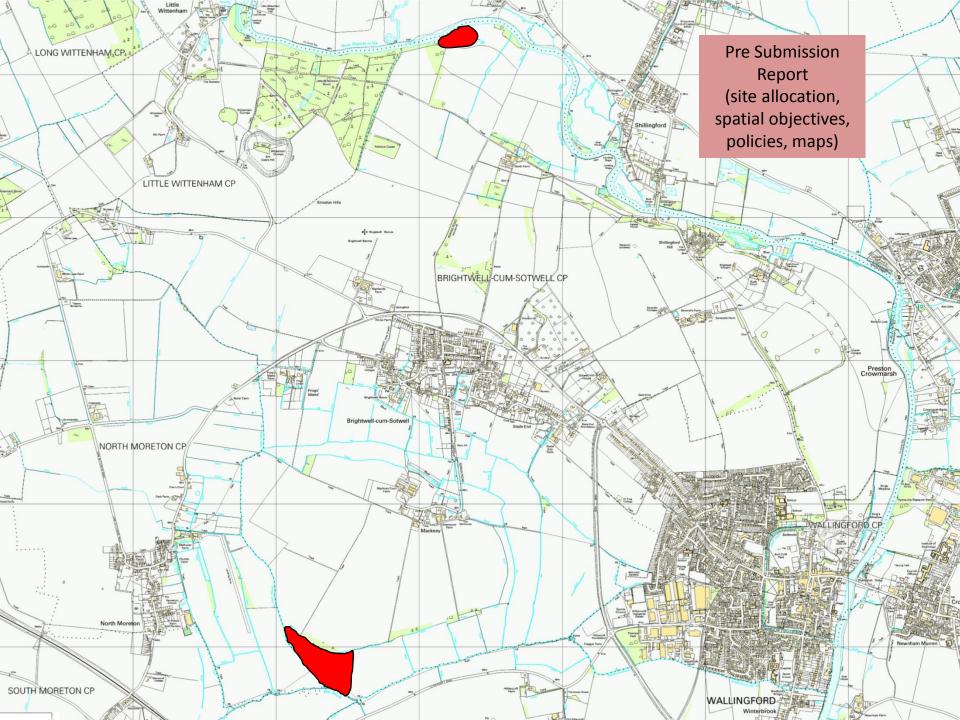
3 x three bedroom houses suitable for downsizing with two starter homes. Only a portion of the site to be developed, the rest to form a landscaped buffer zone with wildlife habitat.

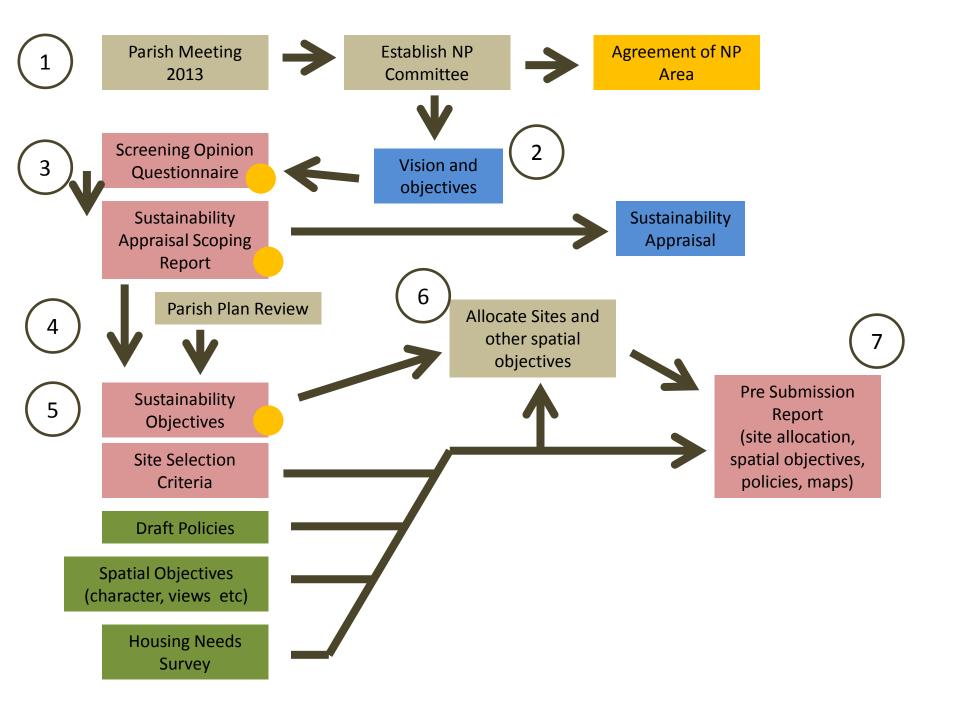
This scenario conforms to all national and local policy and is in line with our local site selection criteria and policy, plus it meets our housing need. The site will be carried forward to the next stage where it will be weighed up against other sites that are deemed appropriate.

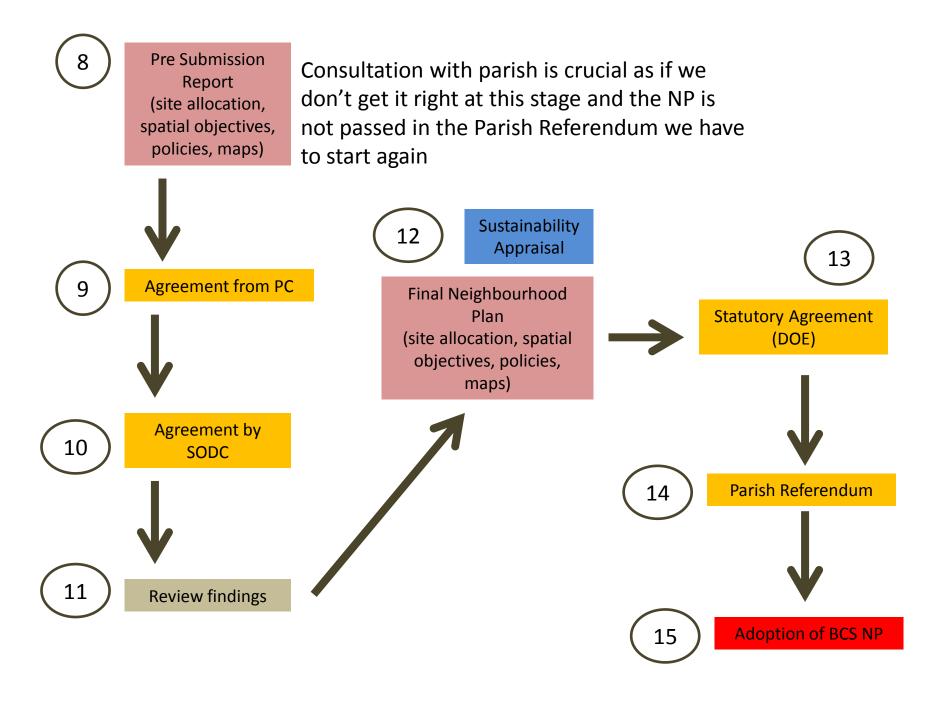


Draft Allocated sites and housing type to be taken forward to next stage



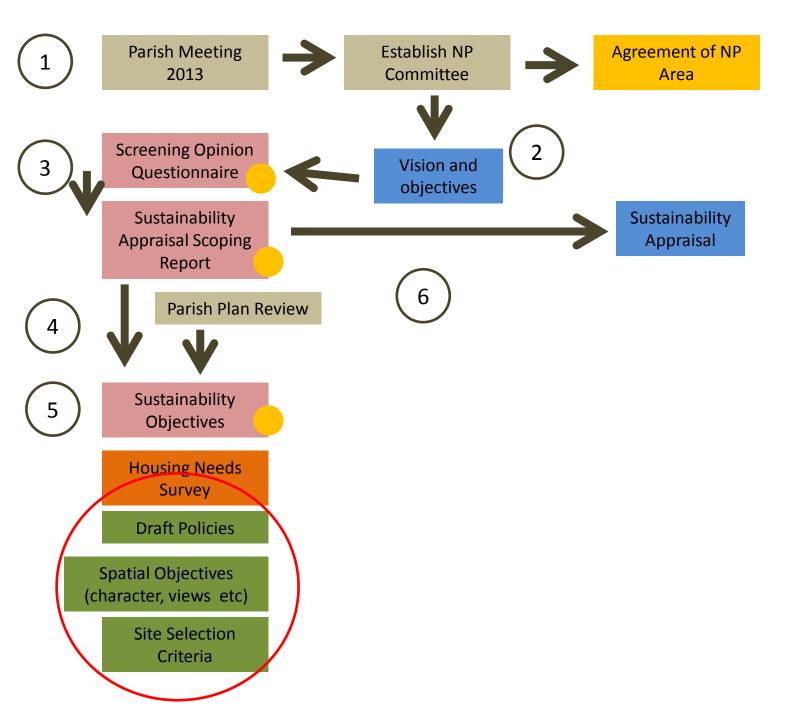






# Will form part of SOD (right well-pur Satvell Plan Reighborns & Plan

2016



#### BCS Neighbourhood Plan: Site Selection Process



**Phase One Phase Two Stage Five Stage One** Stage **Stage Three** Stage Four Two The Local The BCS A sound Housing Other policy **Local Site** principles of **National** The understanding Need comments sustainable policy **Brightwell** Selection of the parish, development cum Sotwell Criteria its social, NP and economic and Sustainability Parish landscape **Appraisal Policies** character, and the views of local people Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No No No No No No No Maybe **Allocated** 

In Phase One, we anticipate that some sites will be eliminated as they do not conform to national or local policy nor would they be suitable to be taken forward as a Rural Exception Site.



sites and housing type to be taken forward

# BCS Neighbourhood Plan: Site Selection Process

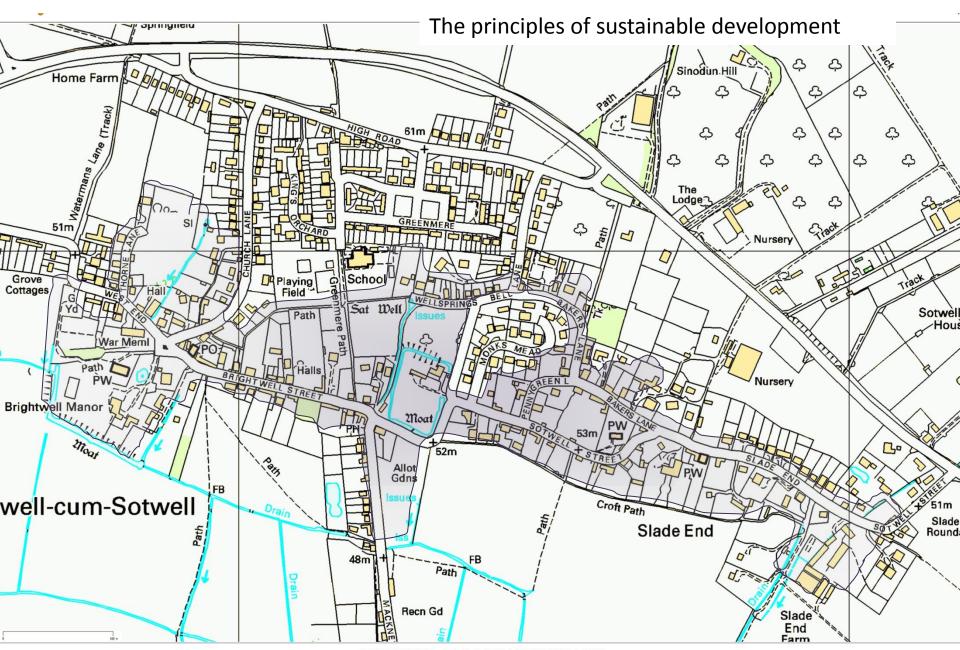


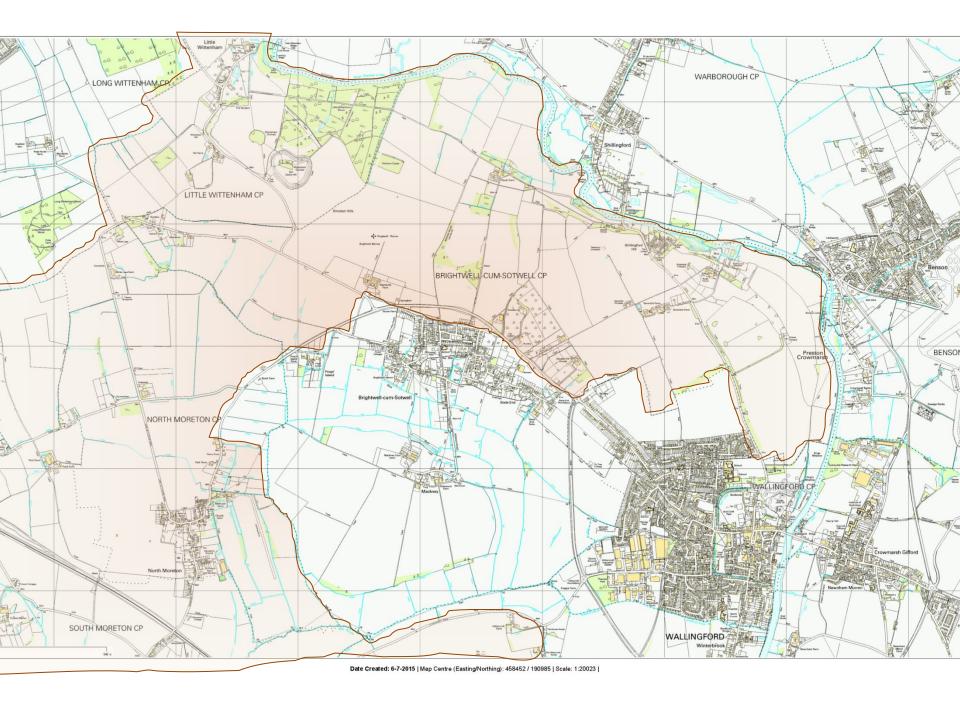
**Phase One Phase Two Stage Three Stage Five** Stage One Stage **Stage Four** Two The Local The BCS A sound Housing Other policy The principles of **National Local Site** understanding Need comments sustainable policy Brightwell Selection of the parish, development cum Sotwell Criteria its social, NΡ and economic and Sustainability Parish landscape **Policies Appraisal** character, and the views of local people Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No No No No No No No Maybe Maybe Maybe Maybe Maybe Maybe Maybe Yes Maybe Maybe Maybe Maybe Maybe **Allocated** 

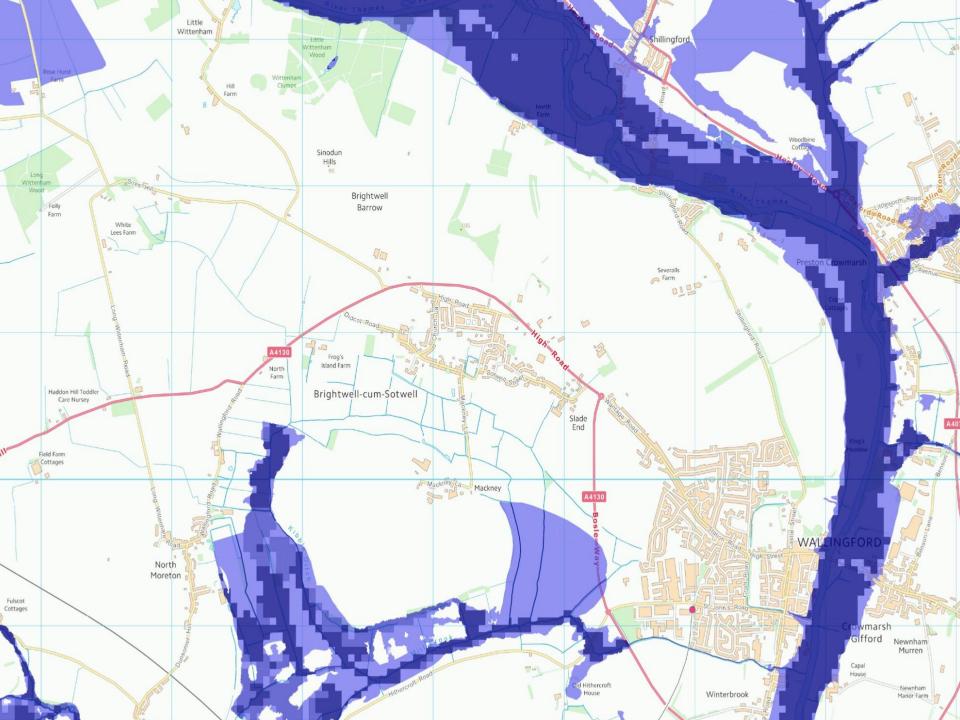
In Phase One, we anticipate that some sites will be eliminated as they do not conform to national or local policy nor would they be suitable to be taken forward as a Rural Exception Site.



sites and housing type to be taken forward







# **National Policy**

All our proposals must conform to national policy set out in the NPPF

# **SODC Policy**

There are a number of policies that we need to consider.

**Policy CS1 Presumption in favour** of sustainable development **Policy CSH2 Housing Density Policy CSH3 Affordable housing Policy CSH4 Meeting housing** needs **Policy CSR1 Housing in villages Policy CSR2 Employment in Rural Areas Policy CSR3 Community facilities** and rural transport **CSEN1 Landscape Policy CSQ1 Renewable Energy Policy CSQ2 Sustainable Design** and Construction **Policy CSQ3 Design** 

SODC Policy is changing

South Oxfordshire Local Development Scheme 2016 – 19

Working towards the Local Plan 2031

- •The Local Plan 2031
- •The Minerals and Waste Local Plan
- Community Infrastructure Levy Plan
- •The SODC Development Management Policies
- •The Didcot Garden Town DPD
- Design Guide SPD
- Section 106 SPD
- •Statement of Community Involvement SPD
- Adopted Neighbourhood Plans

## **SODC Policy for Smaller Villages**

Brightwell cum Sotwell is classed as a smaller village.

In their core Strategy SODC is to continue to protect what is special about them but also to support an appropriate scale of development to ensure villages remain sustainable, especially where the local community think it is desirable (NP).

Adding flexibility to the policies that manage development in and adjacent to smaller settlements The current policy in the core Strategy cSR1 allows development of up to 5-6 houses in each parish.

Smaller villages	<i>Allocations</i> No	Infill Sites of up to 0.2ha*	Rural exceptions Yes if need shown
Smaller villages	<i>Allocations</i> Yes	Infill Sites of up to 0.2ha*	Rural exceptions Yes if need shown

To allow developments of up to 10 houses if identified in the NP particularly for more affordable properties for first time buyers and older people looking to downsize. In the consultation, there was strong support to consider brownfield sites and empty properties in smaller villages before green field sites.



#### WE NEED TO DESIGN AND AGREE OUR SITE SELECTION CRITERIA



#### **Local Site Selection Criteria**

**Issue** The Housing Needs Survey identified the need for some housing that is suitable for: a) downsizing in the parish by existing villagers. This needs to be of a good design and build, with parking, a garden and easily accessible to existing village amenities, b) starter homes. This needs to be of a good design and build, with parking, a garden and easily accessible to existing village amenities, c) 3 - 4 bedrooms housing

**Issue:** The number and density of houses to be built in the parish over the next ten years is of particular concern

**Issue:** The main settlement is criss-crossed by many footpaths. These are extremely well used and provide access (both visually and emotionally) to areas of countryside value (including areas of old orchards, scrub, working farmland or open space).

Issue: Parking is a problem in the main settlement – many houses having small or no front gardens and little space for driveways whereas other houses have front gardens that are all car park and no garden.

#### WE NED TO DEVELOP AND AGREE A SERIES OF PARISH POLICIES

**Parish Policy: Issues to Consider** 

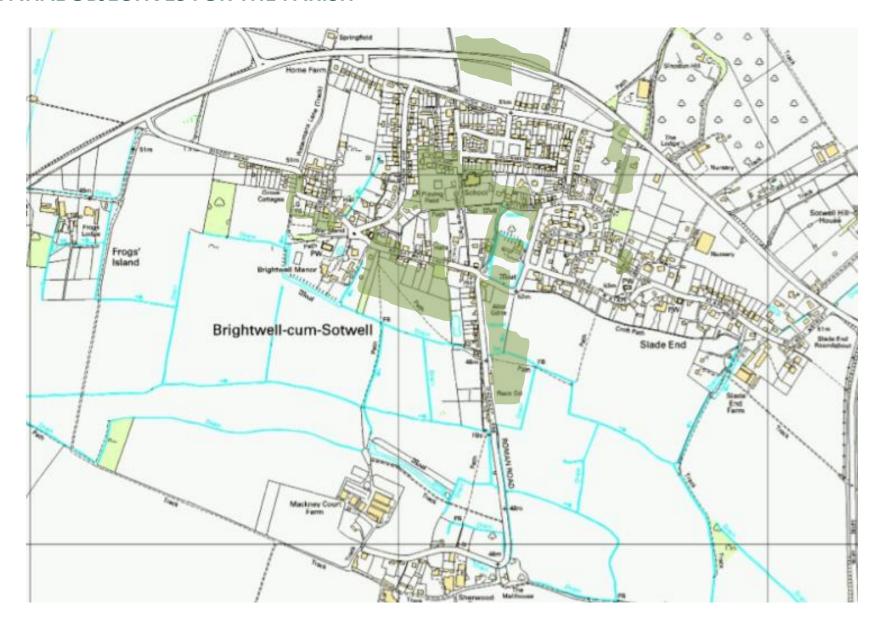
## **5** A Sustainable Community

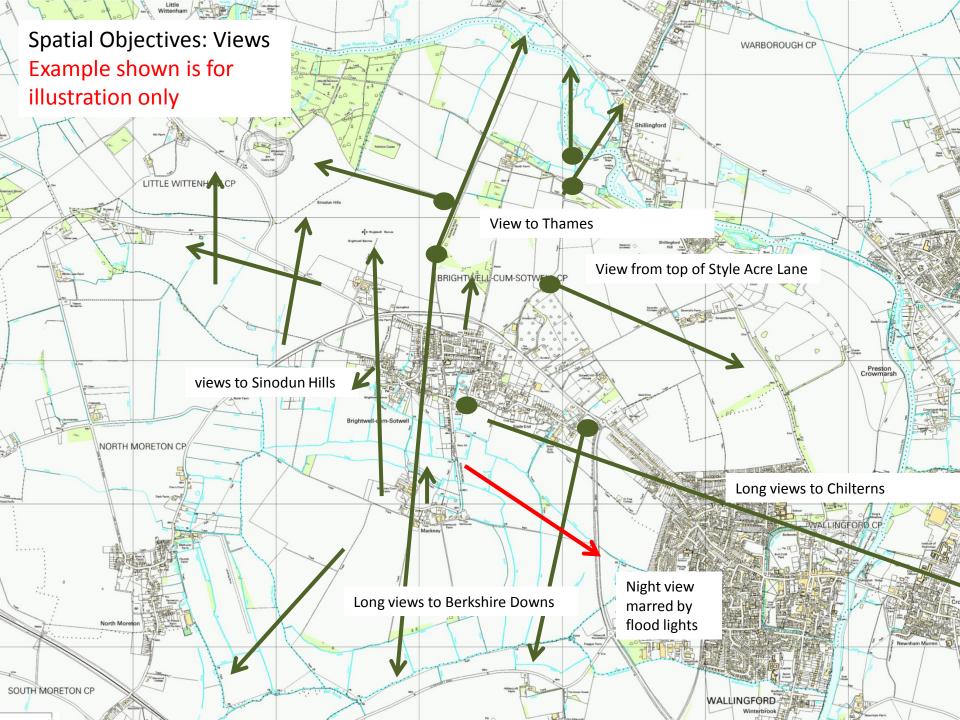
- •Working from home is increasing. To design new houses that facilitate this.
- •The CLPP identified seven core parish facilities. Any development that could adversely affect these core facilities to be opposed whilst proposals that would support and enhance these core facilities encouraged. A number of other facilities were identified as important in the CLPP particularly the footpath network. To find ways to minimise any adverse affects on these facilities
- •To ensure all new developments to be fitted with good internet connections
- •To support future proposals for a natural burial ground or solar energy farm in a way that does not negatively affect the character of the parish and is sited and designed in accordance with the views of the parish

#### 6 Environment

- •Where new development is on brownfield sites to ensure that some areas of scrub are maintained as wildlife corridors linking adjacent areas of open space.
- •To ensure all proposed development should be subject to a detailed design statement
- •To minimise the loss of trees and hedgerows.
- •To consider how the setting of the conservation area could be enhanced to include historic hedgerows and fields / orchards associated with the historic areas

# TO INFORM OUR POLICIES AND SITE SELECTION WE NEED TO AGREE OUR SPATIAL OBJECTIVES FOR THE PARISH







Think about all sorts of things to do with land use

- Views
- Landscape of high value
- Places suitable for development
- •Places where you would not want to see development
- Walking and cycling
- •Important green spaces public and private
- •Sites Important for Nature Conservation
- Heritage areas
- Other considerations





# Brightwell cum Sotwell Neighbourhood Plan

Also think about additional things we would like as a parish (such as a community solar farm)

Do we need anything?

BRIGHTWEL Brightwell cum Sotwell Neighbourhood Plan CUM SOTWELL